

High Efficiency DC/DC Power Module

MPN12AD20-TS

FEATURES:

- High Power Density Power Module
- Standard DOSA footprint
- Maximum Load:20A
- Input Voltage Range from 4.5V to 14.5V
- Output Voltage Range from 0.6V to 5.0V
- 97% Peak Efficiency
- Voltage Mode Control
- Protections (OCP, UVP, OTP, Non-latching)
- Internal Soft Start
- Pre-Biased Output
- Fixed Switching Frequency of 600kHz
- Power Good Indication
- Small size and low profile (12.19mm x 12.19mm x 8.4mm)
- Negative / Positive on/off logic
- Pb-free Available (RoHS compliant)
- MSL 2a, 245°C Reflow
- Compliant to IPC-9592 (September 2008)

APPLICATIONS:

- General Buck DC/DC Conversion
- DC Distributed Power System
- Telecom and Networking Equipments
- Servers System

GENERAL DESCRIPTION:

The MPN12AD20-TS is a high frequency, high power density and complete DC/DC power module. The PWM controller, power MOSFETs and most of support components are integrated in one hybrid package. Additional, a new patent technology is adopted to stack power choke on the hybrid module in order to achieve high power density.

The features of MPN12AD20-TS include voltage mode control with high phase margin compensation, internal soft start, protections, and pre-biased output function. Besides, MPN12AD20-TS is an easy to use DC/DC power module, it only needs input/output capacitors and one voltage dividing resistor to perform properly.

The low profile and compact size enables utilization of space on the top of PC boards either for highly density point of load regulation to save the space and area. It is suitable for automated assembly by standard surface mount equipment and complies with Pb-free and RoHS compliance.

TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT & PACKAGE SIZE:

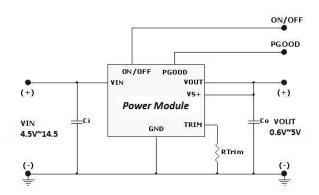


FIG.1 TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

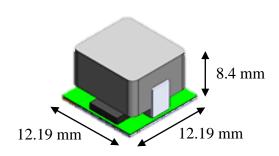


FIG.2 HIGH DENSITY POWER MODULE

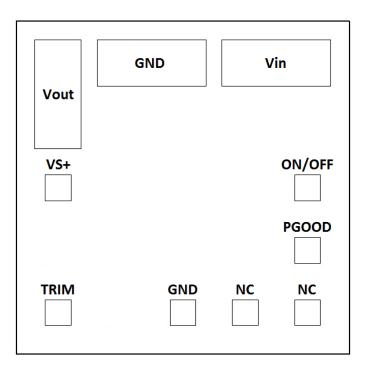


ORDER INFORMATION:

Part Number	Number Ambient Temp. Range Package (°C) (Pb-Free)		MSL	Note
MPN12AD20-TS	-40 ~ +85	QFN	Level 2a	-

Order Code	Packing	Quantity
MPN12AD20-TS	Tape and reel	300

PIN CONFIGURATION:



BOTTOM VIEW



PIN DESCRIPTION:

Symbol	Pin No.	Description
ON/OFF	1	Enable – to pull the pin lower than 0.8V or floating Disable – pull the pin higher than 3.0V
VIN	2	Power input pin. It needs to be connected to input rail. It also needs to be connected to thermal dissipation layer by vias connection.
GND	3、7	All voltage levels are referenced to the pins. All pins should be connected together with a ground plane
VOUT	4	Power output pin. It needs to be connected to output rail. It also needs to be connected to thermal dissipation layer by vias connection.
VS+(SENSE)	5	Output voltage sensing pin. Connect to output loading to eliminate the positive voltage loss along the trace and keep the regulation at loading. CAUTION: Do not leave this pin open.
TRIM	6	Feedback input. Connect a resistor between this pin and ground for adjusting output voltage. Place this resistor as closely as possible to this pin and ground.
NC	8 \ 9	No connect
PGOOD	10	This is an open drain signal and pulls low when any condition exists that would indicate that the output of the supply might be out of regulation. An external pull-up resistor (1k~50kohm) should be connected to a supply +5V, if not use leave this pin open.



ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS:

CAUTION: Do not operate at or near absolute maximum rating listed for extended periods of time. This stress may adversely impact product reliability and result in failures outside of warranty.

Parameter	Description	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
■ Absolute Maxim	um Ratings				
VIN to GND	Continuous	-0.3	-	+16.0	V
ON/OFF to GND		-0.3	-	+10.7	V
VS+ to GND		-0.3	-	+7.0	V
TRIM to GND		-0.3	-	+7.0	V
PGOOD to GND		-0.3	-	+7.0	V
Tc		-	-	+110	°C
Tj		-40	-	+125	°C
Tstg		-40	-	+125	°C
Reflow peak temperature		-	-	260	°C
	Human Body Model (HBM)	-	-	2k	V
ESD Rating	Machine Model (MM)	-	-	100	V
	Charge Device Model (CDM)	-	-	1k	V
■ Thermal Information	ation	•			
Rth(jchoke-a)	Thermal resistance from junction to ambient. Note 1	-	15	-	°C/W
■ Recommendation Operating Ratings					
VIN	Input Supply Voltage	+4.5	-	+14.5	V
VOUT	Adjusted Output Voltage	+0.6	-	+5.0	V
Та	Ambient Temperature	-40	-	+85	°C

NOTES:

^{1.} Rth(jchoke-a) is measured with the component mounted on an effective thermal conductivity test board on 0 LFM condition. The test board size is $80 \text{mm} \times 80 \text{mm} \times 1.6 \text{mm}$ with 4 layers, 1 oz per layer. The test condition is complied with JEDEC EIJ/JESD 51 Standards.



ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS: (Cont.)

Conditions: $T_A = 25$ °C, unless otherwise specified. Vin=12V, Vout=3.3V, Cin=22uF/Ceramic×3, Cout=47uF/Ceramic×4 + POScap LOW ESR 330uF (6TPE330ML).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
■ Inpu	t Characteristics	1	•	1	•	•
${ m I}_{ m IN}$	Input supply bias current	Iout = 0A Vin = 12V, Vout = 3.3V	-	75	-	mA
Is	Input supply current	Iout = 20A Vin = 12V, Vout = 3.3V	-	5.8	-	А
■ Outp	ut Characteristics					
I _{OUT(DC)}	Output continuous current range	Vin=12V, Vout=3.3V	0	-	20	А
Δ Vout/ Δ Vin	Line regulation accuracy	Vin = 10.8V to 13.2V Vout = 3.3V, Iout = 0A Vout = 3.3V, Iout = 20A	-	0.3	-	%
$\Delta V_{\text{OUT}}/\Delta I_{\text{OUT}}$	Load regulation accuracy	Iout = 0A to 20A Vin = 12V, Vout = 3.3V	-	0.5	-	%
V _{OUT(AC)}	Output ripple voltage	Iout = 20A Vin = 12V, Vout = 3.3V	-	25	35	mVp-p
Vo, set	Output voltage set point	TJ = 25°C, with 0.5% tolerance for external resistor used to set output voltage	-1.0	-	+1.0	%V0,set
Coesr	ESR limitation of Output capacitor		10	25	50	mΩ
Co	Output capacitance value		300	-	6000	uF
■ Dyna	amic Characteristi	CS				
$\Delta V_{ ext{OUT-DP}}$	Voltage change for positive load step	Iout = 10A to 20A Current slew rate = 2.5A/uS Vin = 12V, Vout = 3.3V	-	100	150	mVp-p
$\Delta V_{ ext{OUT-DN}}$	Voltage change for negative load step	Iout = 10A to 20A Current slew rate = 2.5A/uS Vin = 12V, Vout = 3.3V	-	100	150	mVp-p
■ Cont	rol Characteristics	5				
	Reference voltage	TJ = 25°C	0.597	0.6	0.603	.,
V_{REF}		-40°C < TJ < 125°C	0.594	0.6	0.606	V
Fosc	Oscillator frequency		540	600	660	kHz
V_{UV}	Feedback lower voltage limit for PGOOD		0.500	0.525	0.550	V
V_{OV}	Feedback upper voltage limit for PGOOD		0.655	0.675	0.700	V
${ m I}_{ m PGL}$	PGOOD pulldown current	R _{PGOOD} =1K, V _{BIAS} =5V	-	-	5	mA
V_{PGL}	PGOOD pulldown Voltage	I _{PGOOD} =5mA,	-	-	0.4	V



ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS: (Cont.)

Conditions: $T_A = 25$ °C, unless otherwise specified. Vin=12V, Vout=3.3V, Cin=22uF/Ceramic×3, Cout=47uF/Ceramic×4 + POScap LOW ESR 330uF (6TPE330ML).

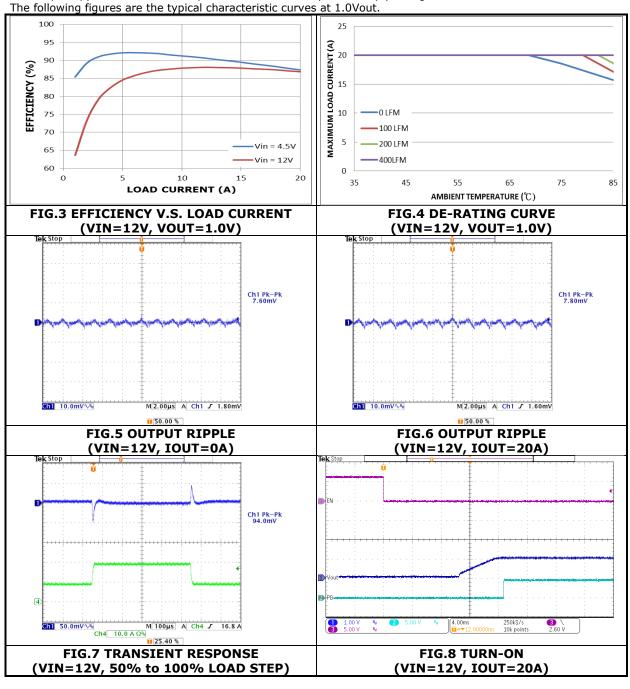
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
■ ON-0	OFF Control, (Neg	ative logic)				
Von/off	Logic Low Voltage	Module On	-	-	0.8	V
Von/off	Logic High Voltage	Module Off	3.0	-	-	V
Ton(Delay)	Output delay time	EN=high to low, Vout = 90% Setting point	9.3	-	17	ms
■ Effic	iency					
η	Efficiency	VIN=12V, VOUT=1.0V, IOUT=20A	-	86.6	-	%
η	Efficiency	VIN=12V, VOUT=1.2V, IOUT=20A	-	88.3	-	%
η	Efficiency	VIN=12V, VOUT=1.8V, IOUT=20A	-	91.5	-	%
η	Efficiency	VIN=12V, VOUT=2.5V, IOUT=20A	-	93.2	-	%
η	Efficiency	VIN=12V, VOUT=3.3V, IOUT=20A	-	94.4	-	%
η	Efficiency	VIN=12V, VOUT=5.0 V, IOUT=20A	-	95.8	-	%
■ PWM	I					
Dмах	Maximum duty cycle		90	-	-	%
TON(min)	Minimum controllable pulse width		-	-	70	ns
■ Fault	Protection					
T _{SD}	Shutdown temperature	Tj of internal PWM IC.	-	145	-	℃
T _{SDH}	Hysteresis		-	20	-	°C
■ Othe	r Characteristics	•	•	•		
L	Inductance		-	0.45	-	uН



TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS: (VOUT=1.0V)

Conditions: $Cin=22uF/Ceramic\times3$, $Cout=47uF/Ceramic\times4 + POScap LOW ESR 330uF (6TPE330ML)$. Test Board Information: $80mm\times80mm\times1.74mm$, 4 layers.

NOTES:

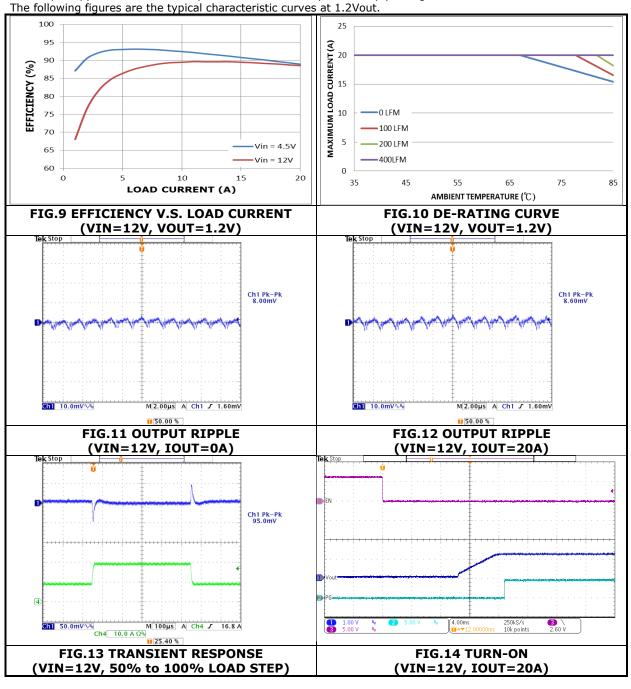




TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS: (VOUT=1.2V)

Conditions: $Cin=22uF/Ceramic\times3$, $Cout=47uF/Ceramic\times4 + POScap LOW ESR 330uF (6TPE330ML)$. Test Board Information: $80mm\times80mm\times1.6mm$, 4 layers.

NOTES:

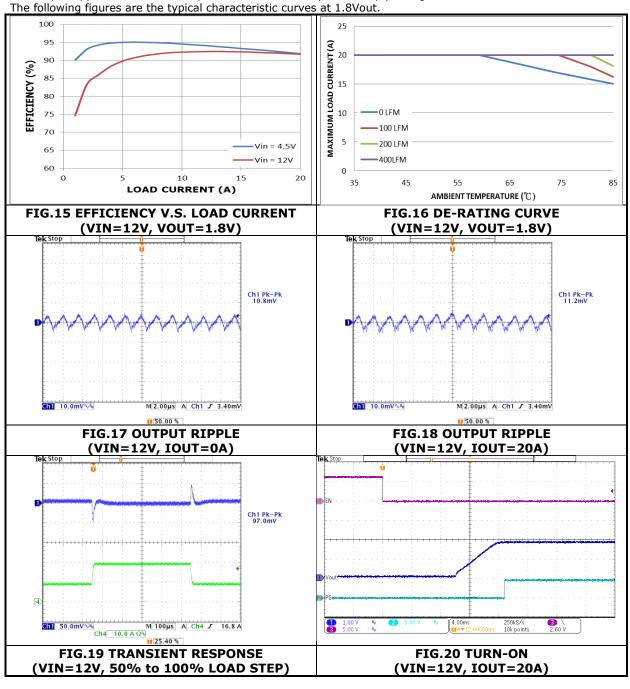




TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS: (VOUT=1.8V)

Conditions: $Cin=22uF/Ceramic\times3$, $Cout=47uF/Ceramic\times4 + POScap LOW ESR 330uF (6TPE330ML)$. Test Board Information: $80mm\times80mm\times1.6mm$, 4 layers.

NOTES:

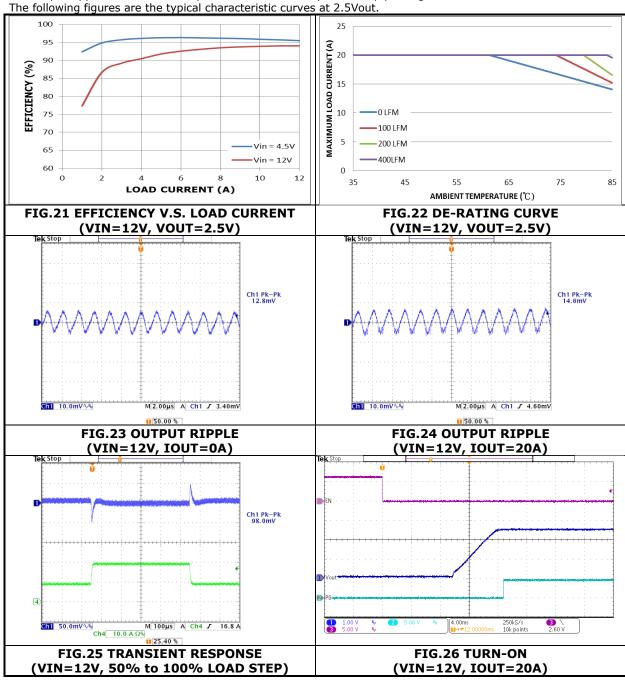




TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS: (VOUT=2.5V)

Conditions: $Cin=22uF/Ceramic\times3$, $Cout=47uF/Ceramic\times4 + POScap LOW ESR 330uF (6TPE330ML)$. Test Board Information: $80mm\times80mm\times1.6mm$, 4 layers.

NOTES:



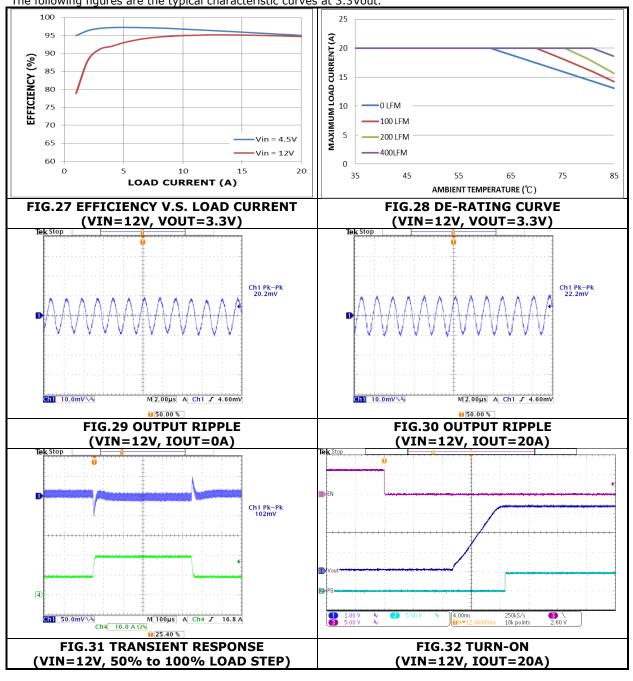


TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS: (VOUT=3.3V)

Conditions: Cin=22uF/Ceramic \times 3, Cout=47uF/Ceramic \times 4 + POScap LOW ESR 330uF (6TPE330ML). Test Board Information: 80mm \times 80mm \times 1.6mm, 4 layers.

NOTES:

The output ripple and transient response are measured by short loop probing and limited to 20MHz bandwidth. The following figures are the typical characteristic curves at 3.3Vout.

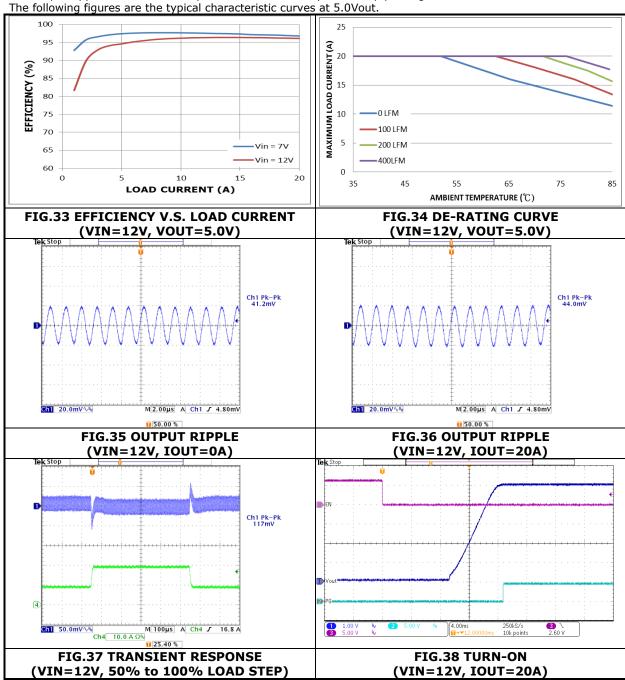




TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS: (VOUT=5.0V)

Conditions: $Cin=22uF/Ceramic\times3$, $Cout=47uF/Ceramic\times4 + POScap LOW ESR 330uF (6TPE330ML)$. Test Board Information: $80mm\times80mm\times1.6mm$, 4 layers.

NOTES:





APPLICATIONS INFORMATION:

REFERENCE CIRCUIT FOR GENERAL APPLICATION:

The FIG.39 shows the MPN12AD20-TS application schematics for input voltage +12V. Condition:

 $VIN = 12V \ , \ VOUT = 1.8V \ , \ IOUT = 20A$ $Ci1 = 3 \times 22uF \ / \ 25V \ , \ Co1 = 330uF \ / \ 6.3V \ (6TPE330ML) \ , \ Co2 = 4 \times 47uF \ / \ 6.3V$ $RTrim = 5k \ ohm$

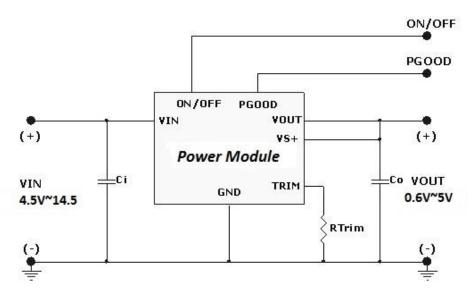


FIG.39 TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

SAFETY CONSIDERATION:

Certain applications and/or safety agencies may require fuses at the inputs of power conversion components. Fuses should also be used when there is the possibility of sustained input voltage reversal which is not current limited. For greatest safety, we recommend a fast blow fuse installed in the ungrounded input supply line. The installer must observe all relevant safety standards and regulations. For safety agency approvals, install the converter in compliance with the end-user safety standard.

INPUT FILTERING:

The module should be contacted to as low AC impedance source supply and a highly inductive source or line inductance can affect the stability of the module. An input capacitor must be placed directly to the input pin of the module, to minimize input ripple voltage and ensure module stability.



OUTPUT FILTERING:

To reduce output ripple and improve the dynamic response to as step load change, the additional capacitor at the output must be used. Low ESR polymer and ceramic capacitors are recommended to improve the output ripple and dynamic response of the module.

PRE-BIAS STARTUP:

The MPN12AD20-TS contains a circuit to prevent current from being pulled from the output during startup in the condition the output is pre-biased. There are on PWM pulses until the internal soft-start voltage rises above the error amplifier input, if the output is pre-biased. Once the soft-start voltage exceeds the error amplifier input, the controller slowly initiates synchronous rectification by starting the synchronous rectifier with narrow on time. It then increments that on time on a cycle-by-cycle basis until it coincides with the time dictated by (1-D), where the D is duty cycle of the converter. This approach prevents the sinking of current from a pre-biased output, and ensures the output voltage startup and ramp to regulation is smooth and controlled.

POWER GOOD:

The MPN12AD20-TS provides an indication that output is good for the converter. This is an open drain signal and pulls low if any condition exists such as VTRIM is more than +/- 12.5% from nominal, soft-start is active, and short circuit condition has been detected. The PGOOD terminal should be connected through a pull up resistor to a source of 5VDC. When there is no power to the device, PGOOD is not able to pull close to GND if an auxiliary supply is used for the power good indication. In this case, the PGOOD pin look approximately like a diode to GND.

OVERCURRENT PROTECTION:

The over-current function protects the converter from a shorted output by using the low side MOSFET on-resistance, $R_{DS(ON)}$, to monitor the current. When the protection is triggered, the module enters hiccup mode. The module operates normally once the fault is removed.

OVER TEMPERATURE PROTECTION:

If the junction temperature of the MPN12AD20-TS reaches the thermal shutdown limit of 145° C, the PWM and the oscillator are turned off and H/L MOSFET are driven low. When the junction cools to the required level (125° C typical), the PWM initiates soft start as during a normal power up cycle.



REMOTE SENSE:

The power module has a Remote Sense feature to eliminate the distribution losses on the output line trace and keep the regulation at loading point. In the event of an open remote sense line, the module shall maintain local sense regulation through an internal resistor.

REMOTE ON/OFF:

The MPN12AD20-TS power module has an ON/OFF pin for remote ON/OFF operation. Both positive and negative ON/OFF logic options are available.

For negative logic, the circuit configuration is shown in FIG.40. To turn the module OFF, Q1 should be turned OFF and voltage of ON/OFF pin should be pull-high with an external pull-up resistor. To turn the module ON, Q1 is turned ON to have voltage of ON/OFF pin pull-low.

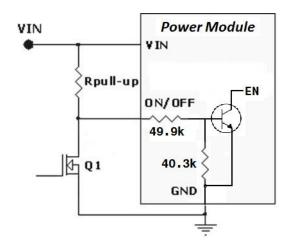


FIG.40 CIRCUIT FOR NEGATIVE ON/OFF LOGIC

$$V_{\text{ON/OFF}} = V_{\text{IN}} \times \left(\frac{49.9 \text{ K} + 40.3 \text{ K}}{R_{\text{pull-up}} + 49.9 \text{ K} + 40.3 \text{ K}} \right) \qquad 3 \text{ V} < V_{\text{ON/OFF}} < 10.7 \text{ V}$$
 (EQ.1)



OUTPUT VOLTAGE PROGRAMMING:

The MPN12AD20-TS has an internal 0.6V reference voltage, It only programs the dividing resistor R_{TRIM} which respects to TRIM pin and GND, and division resistor needs to be closed as possible to the TRIM pin. The output voltage can be calculated as shown in Equation 1 and the resistance according to typical output voltage is shown in TABLE 1. (Note: internal resistance was 10k ohm \pm 0.5%)

$$VOUT = 0.6 \times \left(1 + \frac{10k}{R_{TRIM}}\right)$$
 (EQ.2)

VOUT	1.0V	1.2V	1.5V	1.8V	2.5V	3.3V	5V
RTrim(ohm)	15k	10k	6.667k	5k	3.158k	2.222k	1.364k

TABLE 1

RECOMMENDATION LAYOUT GUIDE:

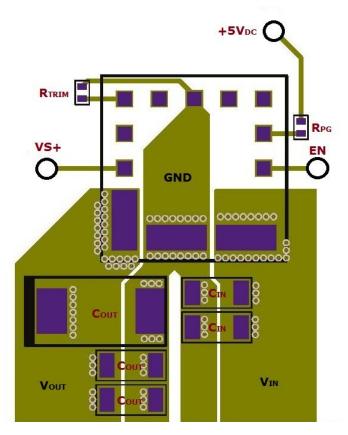
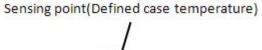


FIG.41 RECOMMENDATION LAYOUT (TOP LAYER)



THERMAL CONSIDERATIONS:

All of thermal testing condition is complied with JEDEC EIJ/JESD 51 Standards. Therefore, the test board size is 80mm×80mm×1.6mm with 4 layers. The case temperature of module sensing point is shown as Figure 42. Then Rth(jchoke-a) is measured with the component mounted on an effective thermal conductivity test board on 0 LFM condition. The MPN12AD20-TS module is designed for using when the case temperature is below 110°C regardless the change of output current, input/output voltage or ambient temperature.



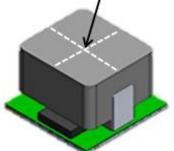
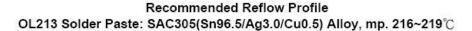


FIG.42 CASE TEMPERATURE SENSING POINT



REFLOW PARAMETERS:

Lead-free soldering process is a standard of making electronic products. Many solder alloys like Sn/Ag, Sn/Ag/Cu, Sn/Ag/Bi and so on are used extensively to replace traditional Sn/Pb alloy. Here the Sn/Ag/Cu alloy (SAC) are recommended for process. In the SAC alloy series, SAC305 is a very popular solder alloy which contains 3% Ag and 0.5% Cu. It is easy to get it. FIG.43 shows an example of reflow profile diagram. Typically, the profile has three stages. During the initial stage from 70°C to 90°C, the ramp rate of temperature should be not more than 1.5°C/sec. The soak zone then occurs from 100°C to 180°C and should last for 90 to 120 seconds. Finally the temperature rises to 230°C to 245°C and cover 220°C in 30 seconds to melt the solder. It is noted that the time of peak temperature should depend on the mass of the PCB board. The reflow profile is usually supported by the solder vendor and user could switch to optimize the profile according to various solder type and various manufactures' formula.



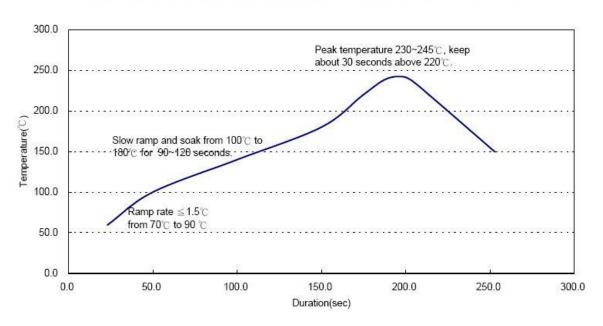


FIG.43 RECOMMENDATION REFLOW PROFILE

(2) 4x1.7

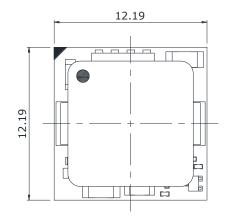


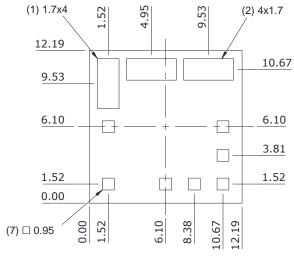
PACKAGE OUTLINE DRAWING:

Unit: mm

General Tolerances: ±0.2mm

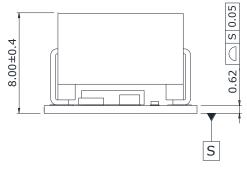
Solder Pad: ENIG(Electroless Nickel Immersion Gold)





(1) 1.7x4

TOP VIEW

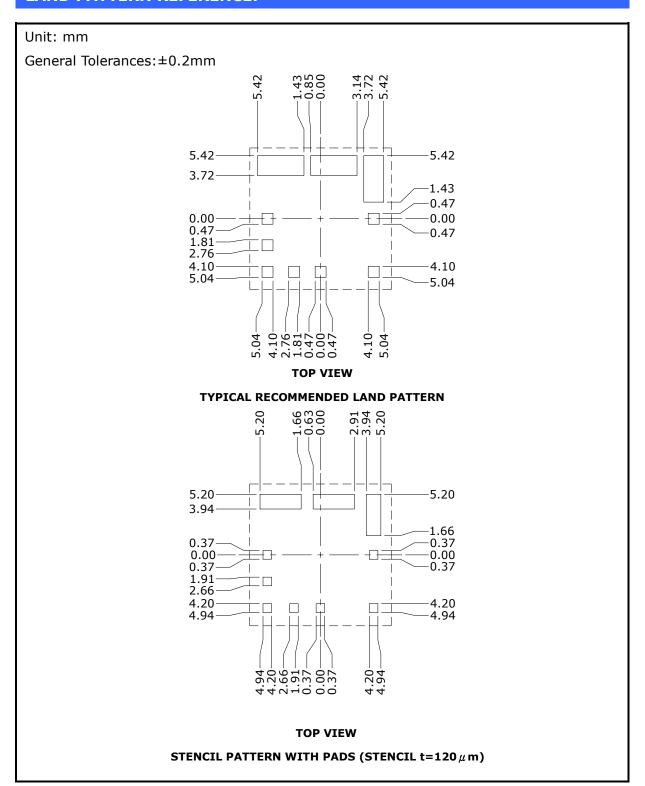


SIDE VIEW

BOTTOM VIEW



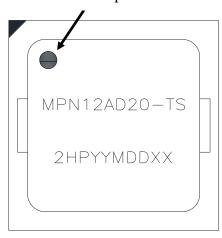
LAND PATTERN REFERENCE:

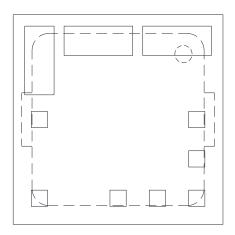




MARKING DRAWING:

Fiducial point





TOP VIEW

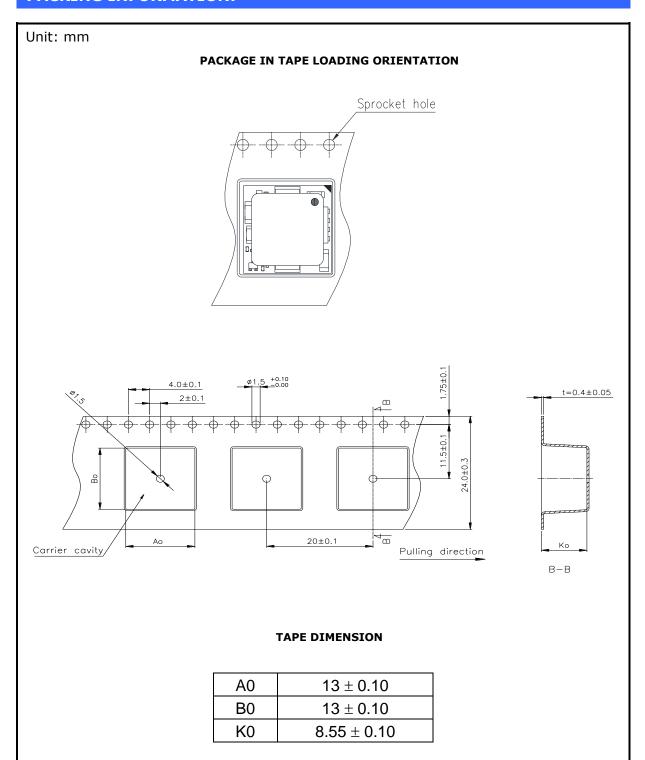
BOTTOM VIEW

Marking note:

- 1. Circle represents the fiducial point of SMT
- 2. MPN12AD20-TS represents the Product Name
- 3. 2HPYYMDDXX represents the Lot Number

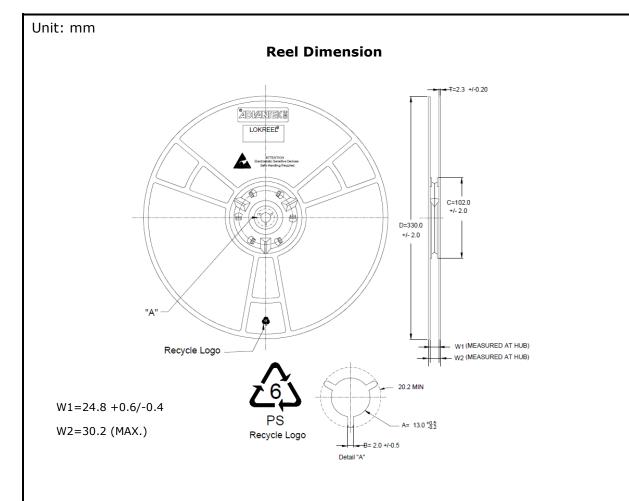


PACKING INFORMATION:





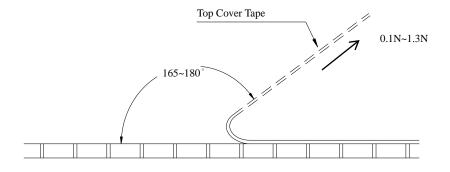
PACKING INFORMATION: (Cont.)



Peel Strength of Top Cover Tape

The peel speed shall be about 300mm/min.

The peel force of top cover tape shall be between 0.1N to 1.3N





REVISION HISTORY:

Date	Revision	Changes
2014.01.10	00	Release the preliminary specification.
2014.10.24	01	Adding POD, packing information.
2014.12.05	02	Change output range, adding pinout description and test
2014.12.03	02	condition information.
2014.12.17	03	PACKAGE OUTLINE DRAWING
2014.12.17	03	● END VIEW Hmax. 8.4 -> 8±0.4
2015.01.06	04	Add MARKING DRAWING
2015.02.04	05	PACKING INFORMATION
2015.02.04	US	PIN 1 , Top left corner -> Top right corner
		1. Thermal Considerations:
		Add Thermal Considerations
		Add Case Temperature Sensing Point
		2. PACKAGE OUTLINE DRAWING
2015.02.26	06	• Tolerances:±0.2mm -> General Tolerances:±0.2mm
2013.02.20	2.20 00	Modify Drawing
		3. LAND PATTERN REFERENCE
		Add General Tolerances ±0.2mm
		Modify Drawing
		4. Update electrical specifications and applications information
		1. Change MSL level from level 2a to level 2
2015.04.24	07	2. Change Output voltage set point tolerance from $\pm 2\%$ to
2013.04.24	07	$\pm 1\%$ and added output ripple and dynamic characteristics MAX
		values
2015.05.22	08	1. Change MSL level from level 2 to level 2a
		1. Change page 5 ON / OFF Pin description
2015.10.22	Α0	2. Add page 15 RECOMMENDATION LAYOUT GUIDE
		3. Add page 17 REFLOW PARAMETERS
2016.01.22	A1	1. Update page 1 GENERAL DESCRIPTION
2010.01.22	7.1	2. Update page 18 · 20 · 21 pin 1 mark of PCB base



REVISION HISTORY(Cont.):

		1. Change page 4 ON/OFF pin MAX. rating from +7V to +10.7V
		2. Change page 5 ON/OFF, Module On Logic Low Voltage, Module
		Off Logic High Voltage
2016.09.29	A2	3. Replace page 5 $I_{\text{on/off}}$ information for customer to calculate
2016.09.29	AZ	accordingly by page 15 equation EQ.1 with updated REMOTE
		ON/OFF and FIG.40
		4. Replace page 21~22 circle marking name Pin 1 by fiducial
		point
2010 02 22	4.2	1. Add page 5 output capacitor Characteristics and page 6
2018.03.23	А3	inductance information
		1 · Add page 4 peak reflow temperature
		2 · Add page 5 PGOOD characteristic
		3 · Add page 6 turn-on output delay time
		4 · Update page 7~12 waveform of turn-on
2019.05.28	A4	5 · Update page 14 information of Power Good
		6 · Add page 19 Solder Pad: ENIG(Electroless Nickel Immersion
		Gold)
		7 · Update page 20 stencil pattern with square pads to stencil
		pattern with pads.